

Hitachi IR Day 2015

June 11, 2015 Alistair Dormer

Vice President and Executive Officer Global CEO, Rail Systems Business Hitachi, Ltd.



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1. Business Overview

- 2. Key Achievements
- 3. Business Performance and Updated Forecasts
- 4. Market Environment and Industry Trends
- 5. Acquisition of Ansaldo STS and Ansaldo Breda
- 6. Conclusion
- 7. Appendix A: Supplementary Information

1-1. We operate across the entire rail value chain



Rolling Stock Japan



- Shinkansen
- Commuter
- Intercity
- Metro

Rolling Stock Int'l



- AT100 Metro
- AT200 Commuter
- AT300 Intercity
- AT400 Very High Speed Train

Transportation Systems



- Turn-key solutions
- ✓ Metro Systems
- ✓ Monorail systems
- Operations and maintenance
- PPP Projects
- ✓ Train Lease

Service



- Whole life maintenance
- Remote conditionbased monitoring
- Overnight servicing
- Cleaning
- Wheel turning
- Fuelling
- Overhauls

Components and Equipment



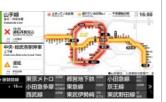
- Traction converters
- Auxiliary converters
- Traction motors
- HVAC
- Platform gates
- Substation Equipment
- Measurement Train Equipment
- Traction transformers

Rail Control Solutions



- Automatic Train Protection
- Interlocking systems
- Communication-Based Train Control
- Train Control and Monitoring System
- Traffic Management System
- European Train Control System

Information Solutions



- Passenger Information System
- Digital Signage
- Visual Information System

Rolling stock systems 75%*

Transport management and control systems 25%*

* Based on FY2014 Revenue
PPP: Public Private Partnership
HVAC: Heat Ventilation Air Conditioner

1-2. Solid FY2014 performance vs forecasts



(Based on US GAAP)

Revenues

Forecast Actual ¥154.0B ¥171.4B

Chg (Billion yen):+17.4 Chg (%): +11.3

Op. Income Ratio

Forecast Actual 4.0% 4.6%

Chg (bps): +60

Free Cash Flow

Forecast Actual ¥-11.0B ¥6.9B

Chg (Billion yen): +17.9 Chg (%): N/A

EBIT

Forecast Actual ¥3.7B ¥12.9B

Chg (Billion yen): +9.2 Chg (%): +248.6

EBIT Ratio

Forecast Actual 7.5%

Chg (bps): +510

Order Intake

Forecast Actual ¥479.9B

Chg (Billion yen): +79.9 Chg (%): +20.0

Order Backlog

Forecast Actual ¥752.6B ¥818.5B

Chg (Billion yen): +65.9 Chg (%): +8.8





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2-1. We continue to deliver on existing orders...



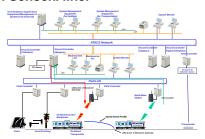
Inauguration of Hokuriku



Production of Kanazawa / Hokuriku Shinkansen E7/W7, COSMOS, DS-ATC, power supply, Platform gate.

Signalling system operational

 Beginning operations for the ATACS on Senseki line.



Introduction of Energy Savings





 Visualisation of power supply / on-demand power control, B-CHOP*,RPC.

Arrival of the first IEP train



' Arrival of the first pre-series Class 800 train for IEP at the port of Southampton, UK.

UK factory on schedule

Construction works for the new factory (Newton Aycliffe, UK) are well under way...



....as per our schedule, the factory will be completed and train production will start by September 2015.

UK depots on schedule



North Pole depot was completed in March 2015 with Bristol, Swansea and Doncaster being constructed on time.

Daegu completed



Completion of the Daegu Metro Line 3, the first monorail train in Korea.

Singapore Office Established

 ✓ Set-up of Singapore rail office.
 New engineering team recruited.



Ho Chi Minh metro project



Turn-Key project for Ho Chi Minh metro (Vietnam) is proceeding according to programme.

B-CHOP:Energy Storage for Traction Power Supply System

COSMOS : Computerized Safety Maintenance and Operation Systems of Shinkansen

DS-ATC : Digital communication and control for Shinkansen - ATC

ATACS: Advanced Train Administration and Communication System

RPC: Railway Static Power Conditioner IEP: Intercity Express Programme

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2-2. ... and successfully secure new orders in wide countries and regions





England RS/Services

Preferred bidder for 29 trains for First Great Western



Scotland RS/Services

70 trains for Abellio ScotRail



Russia Components

Inverters for St Petersburg Metro



China Signalling

Signalling for LRT in Zhuhai



Japan RS

E7/W7 for East Japan Railway Company and West Japan Railway Company



England RS/Services

Financial Close for 65 trains for IEP ECML



Qatar Doha Metro

Part of consortium for Qatar Rail



Myanmar Signalling

Signalling for Yangon, Mandalay



Singapore Signalling

Upgrade Sentosa Monorail with CBTC



Taiwan RS

Tilt trains for Taiwan Railway Administration



Japan RS

N700A for Central Japan Railway Company and West Japan Railway Company

RS : Rolling Stock

ECML: East Coast Main Line LRT: Light Rail Transit

CBTC: Communication-Based Train Control

2-3. We are executing our strategy...



Our Strategy

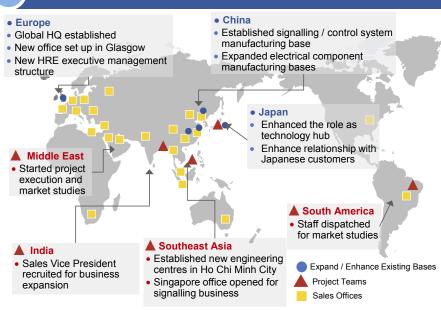
- Implementation of a global organisation
- Implementing the new global organisation
- Expand existing bases
- Develop market localisation
- Transformation of the business model / portfolio
- Reshape the business portfolio
- Expand and enhance the product portfolio
- Innovation
- Total rail systems solutions
- Intensive R&D investment
- Transformation of the business model / portfolio

Assembly System Service Component Expand and Bigger System Continue to enhance production integration secure product capability capabilities maintenance Construction portfolio Production contracts Production started for of Newton New contracts of SiC Aycliffe plant Ho Chi Minh include IEP Converter on schedule City Turn-**ECML** and **New contract** Handover Abellio key project for Sentosa expected on New ScotRail Monorail the 1st of contracts for Depot with CBTC September Myanmar construction 2015

and Quatar

on track

Implementation of a global organisation



Innovation

SiC Inverter

R&D investment in SiC inverter

Hybrid train

Hybrid (Battery + Engine) train

AT100, AT200, AT300 and AT400

Modularised prototype developed and launched in UK

Remote condition monitoring

 Next generation Remote Condition Monitoring, including **Big Data**

2-4. ...and leading the global consolidation



On February 24th, 2015 the Boards of Directors of Hitachi, Ltd. and Finmeccanica S.p.A. announced that they had signed binding agreements for the sale and purchase of:

- the majority of the current business of AnsaldoBreda S.p.A., with the exclusion of some revamping activities and certain historical contracts
- the entire interest owned by Finmeccanica in Ansaldo STS S.p.A., equal to approximately 40% of the share capital



Hiroaki Nakanishi and Prime Minister Renzi



Alistair Dormer, Minister Guidi, Mauro Moretti





Businesses

Signalling systems

Design and production of signalling systems and components for railways both wayside and on-board

Turn-Key Solutions

Design and engineering of integrated transport systems

Business Segments

- High Speed
- Main Lines and Freight
- Metros and Tramways
- > Equipment and Components
- Computer Based Interlocking
- Planning, Supervision and Traffic Control
- Turn-Key Solutions

Businesses

Rolling Stock

AnsaldoBreda specialises in the construction of technologically advanced rolling stock.

Business Segments

- High Speed
- Main Line
- Mass Transit
- Driverless Metros
- Trams
- Locos
- Services

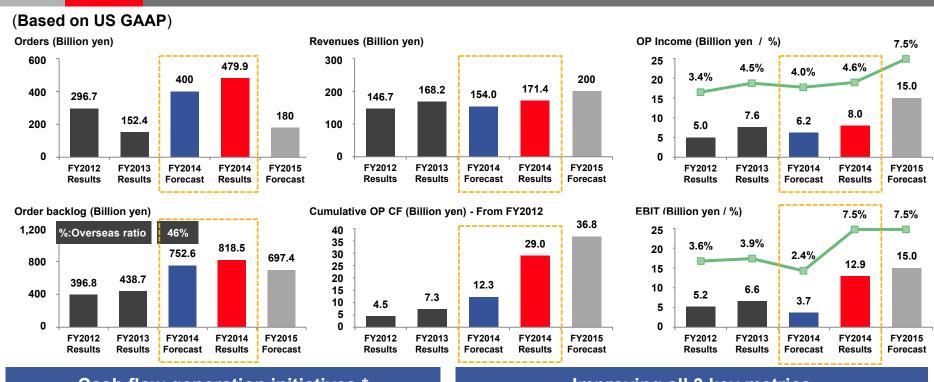


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3-1. Solid financial performance

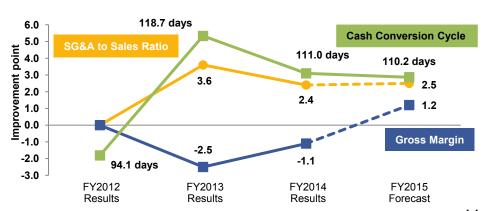




Cash flow generation initiatives *

- Reduction of lead time
- Vendor Managed Inventory (VMI)
- Global supply chain management
- Strategic investment with high return
- Intensive post-investment monitoring

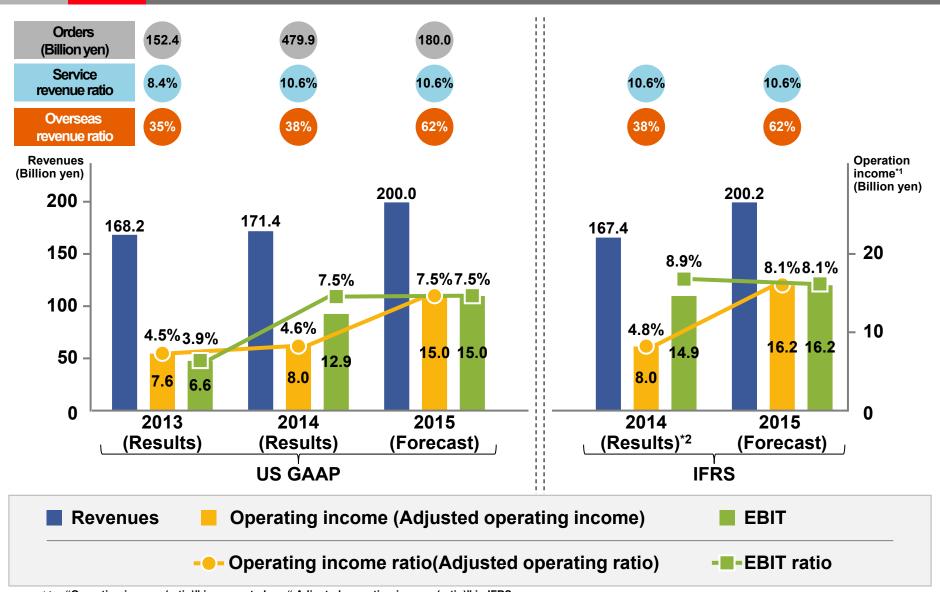
Improving all 3 key metrics



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3-2. ...making a strong contribution to the Group





^{*1 &}quot;Operating income (ratio)" is presented as "Adjusted operating income (ratio)" in IFRS (an "Adjusted Operating Income" presented as revenues less cost of sales as well as selling, general and administrative expenses)

^{*2} Unaudited

3-3. We expect further growth and success in 2015



FY2015	US GAAP	IFRS		
Revenues (Billion yen)	200.0	200.2		
Overseas revenue ratio (%)	62	62		
Operating income ratio (%)	7.5	8.1* ¹		
EBIT ratio (%)	7.5	8.1		
HSTP results *2	 ● Gross margin improvement 120bps (vs FY12) ● SG&A to revenue ratio improvement 250bps (vs FY12) 			

- High quality backlog supports targets on profitability
- Maximise on global supply chain
- Evidence of transformed business model improving margins
- Innovative investments with high returns

HSTP: Hitachi Smart Transformation Project

^{&#}x27;1 IFRS based on after operational profits adjustment

^{*2} Based on US GAAP



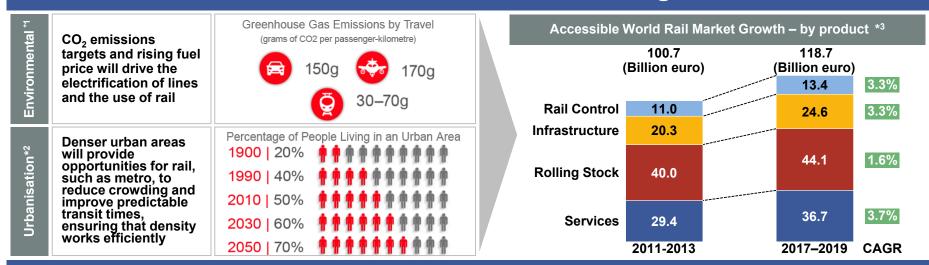
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4-1. Macro trends are supporting growth in the sector



Urbanisation and environmental factors continue to drive growth in the rail sector

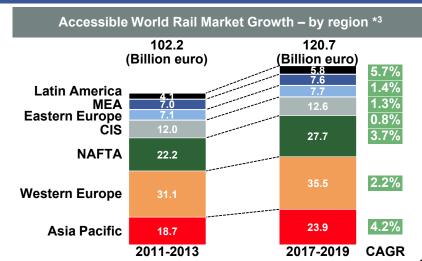


Strong growth is expected in India and South East Asia

Market situation – Region by Region			
Japan	→	Steady but highly competitive	
UK		Positive - increase in renewals	
China	\rightarrow	Localisation and consolidation increase	
Europe	\rightarrow	Flat - although still demand for double deck coaches	
India		Strong potential demand	
South East Asia		Competition limited due to ODA loans	
Middle East	\rightarrow	Large projects in progress - localisation	
North America		Significant potential - metro and locomotive demand	
Oceania	\rightarrow	Steady with a demand for specific projects	
South America / Brazil		Significant potential	
Russia / CIS	→	No large projects - demand for metro	

Trends: Increase
Steady

Compound Annual Growth Ratio Source:http://www.chinadaily.com.ch/ *2 Source:http://catalystreview.net



4-2. There is a clear trend towards consolidation in the sector



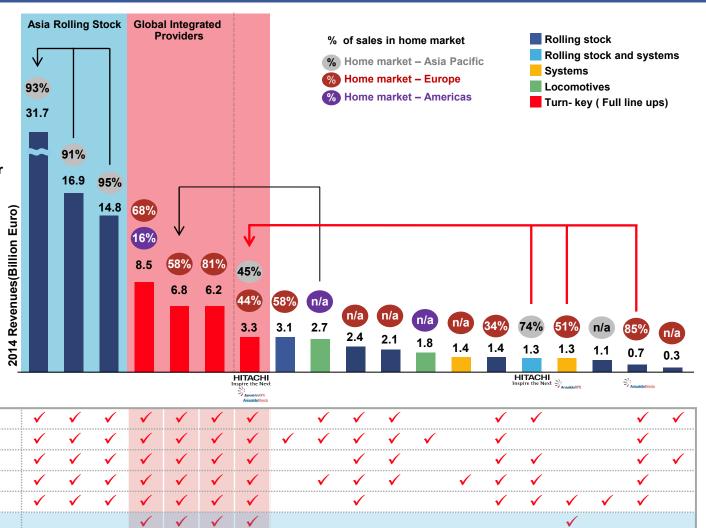
The global rail sector is witnessing a clear trend towards consolidation *

Recent rail deals:

- Nov 12 Siemens acquisition of Invensys Rail
- Oct 13 Hyundai Rotem IPO
- Jun 14 Alstom acquisition of GE rail signalling business
- Sep 14 CNR / CSR announced the merger

Near future:

- 1.Rail industry poised for further consolidation
- 2.Likely polarisation between global fully integrated rail providers and global component suppliers



Global Integrated Providers

Metro / Trams

Locos HSR

Commuter
Services
Turn-key

^{*} Source:Company Annual Reports and Hitachi Rail analysis

4-3. Market demands and IoT will drive true integration

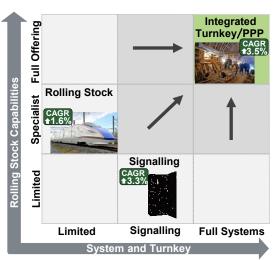


The market is looking for rail providers capable of offering fully integrated solutions *

- Likely polarisation between global fully integrated rail providers and global component players
- Business model diversification expected to lower risk profile and enhance growth and profitability
- •Reduced overdependence on a specific product to allow for more flexibility in terms of business selection

IoT: IoT:Internet of Things





Big Data and Internet of Things will drive truly integrated transport solutions





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5-1. The acquisitions support further growth and success



Hitachi Rail



AnsaldoBreda-Newco

- Acquisition of the entire 40% stake owned by Finmeccanica in Ansaldo STS
 - The ex-dividend purchase price* for Ansaldo STS is 9.50 euro, resulting in a total consideration of 761 million euro and a total equity value of 1.9 billion euro for 100% of Ansaldo STS share capital
 - Following the acquisition of the 40% stake, Hitachi will launch a mandatory tender offer on the outstanding Ansaldo STS shares

- The purchase of AnsaldoBreda's assets for 36 million euro, with the exclusion of some revamping activities and certain residual contracts, from Finmecanica
 - Historical liabilities (e.g. projects suffering major losses) will not to be transferred
 - The perimeter includes 3 manufacturing plants in Italy (Pistoia, Naples, Reggio Calabria) and 1 in USA (Pittsburgh)



The Offer Price of 9.50 euro is adjusted for Ansaldo STS dividend of 0.15 euro, which had been paid to shareholders on 20 May 2015

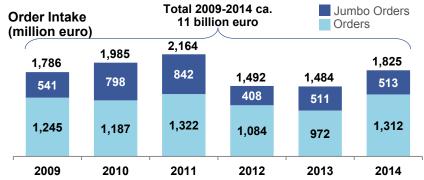
5-2. Ansaldo STS is a global leader in rail systems *1



Key strengths and capabilities

- 1 Unparalleled ability to win orders demonstrated over time (ca.11 billion euro since 2009)
 - A significant portion (ca. 3.6 billion euro) are related to "jumbo" projects usually characterised by higher margins
- 2 Ansaldo STS can rely on a wide set of innovative technological solutions and expertise to which competitors do not have access
- 3 Successful completion of some of the most complex and critical projects including Turn-key

1 Proven ability to win new orders



2 Unique technological expertise

Businesses

Signalling systems and components

Design and production of signalling systems and components for railways both wayside and on-board.



Railways, Mass Transit and Turn-key

Design and engineering of integrated transport systems including proven Turn-key capabilities

Business Segments

- High Speed
- Main Lines and Freight
- Metros and Tramways
- Equipment and Components
- Computer Based Interlocking
- Planning,
 Supervision and
 Traffic Control
- Operation and maintenance

3 Execution capabilities



Copenhagen Metro Turn-key

- Driverless technology, fully automatic
- "World's Best Driverless Metro" in 2009 and 2010
- "World's Best Metro" in 2008



High Speed

- Over 30 years of expertise in High Speed rail:
 - Italian High Speed Network
 - Paris to London High Speed Line
 - High Speed Line connecting Madrid to Lleida
 - Seoul to Pusan High Speed Line (Korean TGV)



Rome Termini Station ACC

- Automatic train traffic control system controlling the train traffic through the entire Rome network
- Only one in the world of such a large scale

2014 Snapshot – from 2013 to 2014 (million euro)

Revenue +6% from 1,230 to 1,304

EBITadj +0.4p.p. from 9.6% to 10% *2

Net Result +7.9% from 75 to 81

Net Debt 19.5% from -246 to -293

Equity 15.2% from 499 to 575

FCF +66.4 from 9 to 76

*2 before restructuring

^{*1} Source:Company Annual Reports Ansaldo STS Analyst Conference March 9th 2015

5-3. AnsaldoBreda will enhance rolling stock capacity



Key Strengths and Capabilities

- 1 Unique expertise in engineering and construction solutions for a wide range of products internationally
- 2 Global presence in the rolling stock market, with manufacturing bases in mainland Europe and the USA
- A market leader in the mass transit segment (driverless), competing effectively with players of larger scale

1 Engineering and Construction Capabilities

ETR 1000

- 50 VHS trains
- Max speed of 360 km/h



METRO Milan

- 30 trains for ATM
- Driverless, air conditioning and video surveillance system



Metro Copenha gen

- Driverless 28 trains with 3 cars each
- Max speed 90 km/h



Honolulu

- 80 driverless cars
- Max speed 105 km/h



2 Global References

Contracts Awarded

ETR 1000 (2010)



AnsaldoBreda

Metro Lima (2014)



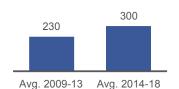
Metro Honolulu (2011)



3 Strong Positioning in Mass Transit

Metro - Low Capacity (excluding US) *

Market Trend (million euro)



Main Players

- Bombardier, A.Breda
- Alstom, CAF
 - Vossloh, Stadler, Rotem

Metro - Medium Capacity (excluding US) *

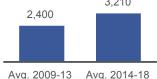
Metro Milan (2012)



Metro Miami (2012)



Market Trend (million euro)
3,210
2,400



Main Players

- Alstom, Bombardier, CAF
- Siemens, CNR/CSR, Rotem, A.Breda
- Kawasaki Heavy Industries, Ltd.

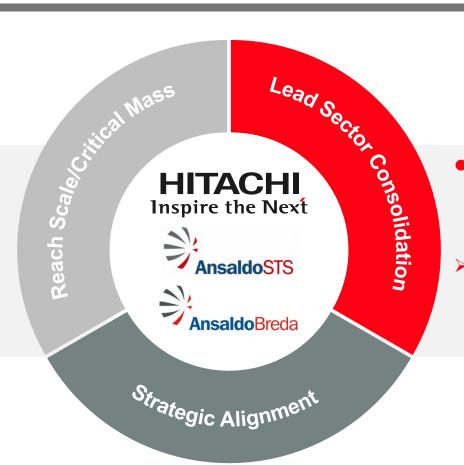
VHS: Very High Speed

ATM: Azienda Transporti Milanesi

5-4. Rationale is underpinned by core three elements

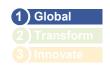


- Build on stated growth / expansion objectives
- Acquire business volumes and manufacturing capacity



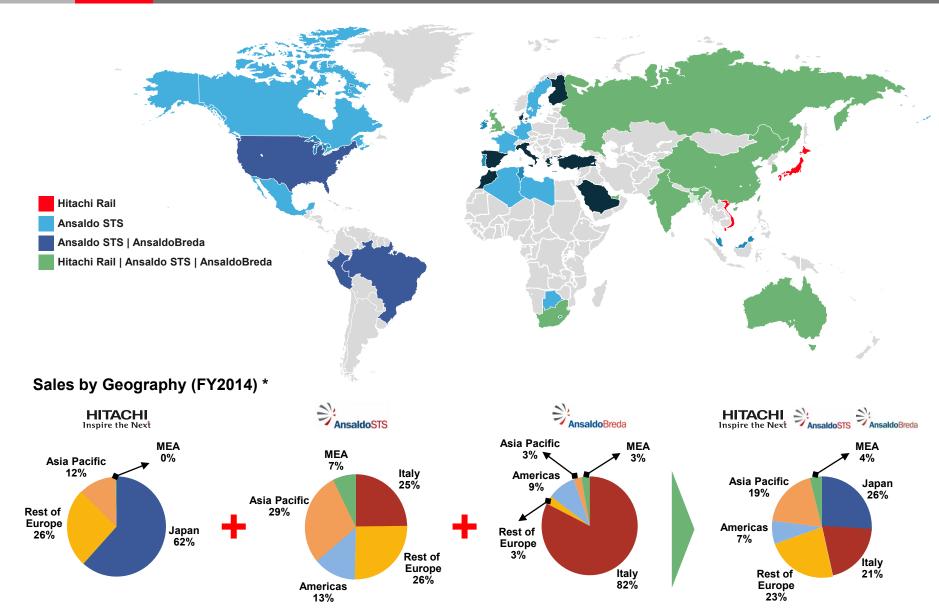
- Competitive landscape characterised by a trend towards consolidation
- Become an active player in the competitive arena (vs. reactive to competitors' moves)

- 1 Implementation of a global organisation
- 2 Transformation of the business model / portfolio
- 3 Innovation forefront of technological development



5-5. We are creating a truly global organisation...

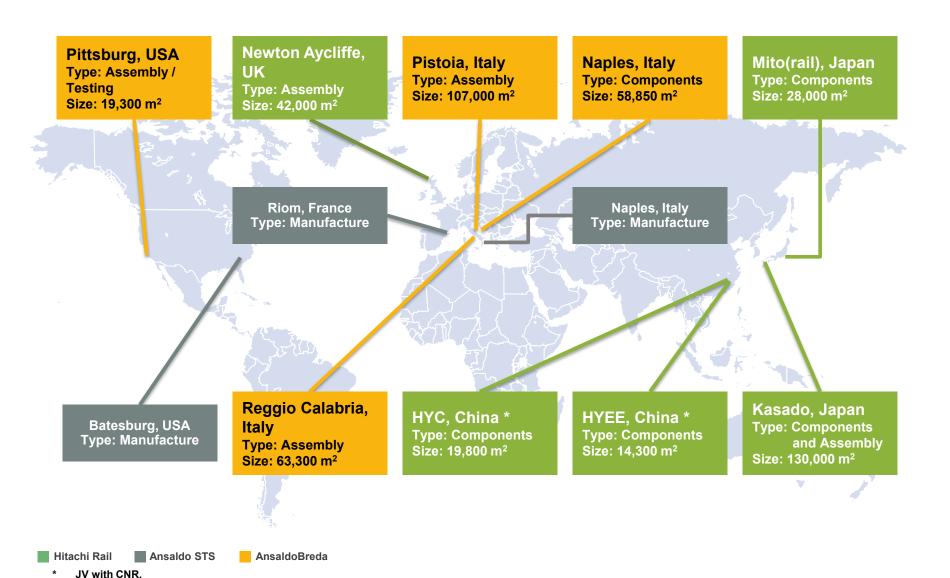






5-6. ...by increasing and globalising our footprint...





HYEE: Hitachi Yonge Electric Equipment (Xi'an) Co., Ltd.
HYC: Hitachi Yonge Electric Equipment (Changchun) Co., Ltd.)



5-7. ...and expanding our sales base and localisation





Headcount by Country

Country	Hitachi *1	Ansaldo STS *2	Ansaldo Breda ^{*3}	
Italy	-	1,468	1,916	
France	-	567	-	
Spain	-	166	7	
Sweden	-	56	-	

Country	Hitachi	Ansaldo STS	Ansaldo Breda	
UK	325	-	-	
US / Canada	-	730	37	
Australia	-	456	-	
Japan	2,692	-	-	

Country	Hitachi	Ansaldo STS	Ansaldo Breda	
India	9	202	-	
Malaysia	-	55	-	
China	21	69	-	
Others	94	30	8	
Total	2 1 / 1	2 700	1 069	

Hitachi: As of the end of March, 2014

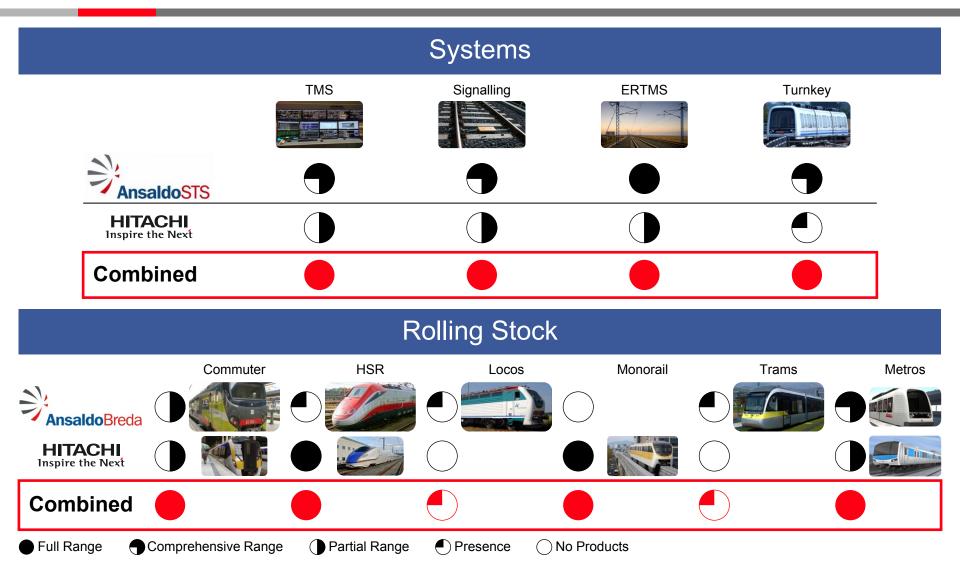
Ansaldo STS: As of the end of March 2014

AnsaldoBreda: As of the end of September, 2013



5-8. We have a complementary product mix...





TMS: Traffic Management System.

ERTMS : European Rail Traffic Management System

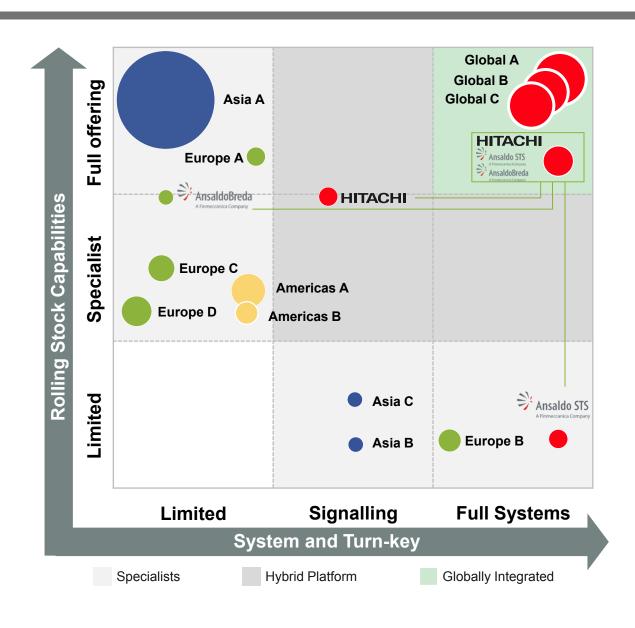
HSR: High Speed Rail



5-9. ...that transforms us into a global player



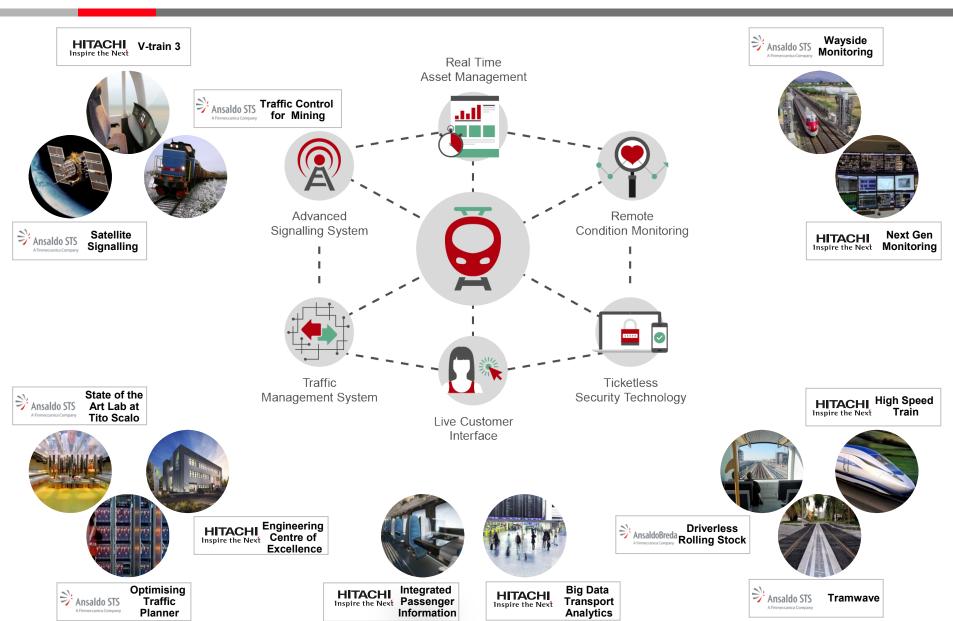
- The combination of Hitachi Rail, Ansaldo STS and AnsaldoBreda creates a company with a full product offering – a transformational event for us and the industry
- Hitachi's reliable product solutions and IT technology can more fully leverage AnsaldoBreda's product platforms and Ansaldo STS's unique signalling/ turn-key expertise.
- Hitachi's brand and corporate presence can support further growth for the new business





5-10. With improved R&D capabilities







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6. Conclusion





- Surpassed forecasts for FY 2014 successfully delivering large contracts
- Start the year with record ¥818.5B backlog of exceptional quality
- In FY2015 forecast ¥200B sales and 7.5% EBIT ratio
- Rail industry displays steady GDP growth Hitachi exceeding this and gaining share
- The Ansaldo STS and AnsaldoBreda acquisitions are a transformational event placing both companies at the forefront of the industry
- Hitachi, Ansaldo STS and AnsaldoBreda together create a globally integrated systems provider
- The Ansaldo STS and AnsaldoBreda acquisitions accelerate our strategic plan to be more global, transform the business model and innovate



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7-1. Growth case study – IEP and Newton Aycliffe



Project Overview (Largest UK Rolling Stock PPP)

Customer : UK Department for Transport

No. of rolling stocks : Total 866 cars with 27.5 years' maintenance

Delivery : 2017 - 2019

Procurement method : PPP (Public Private Partnership)

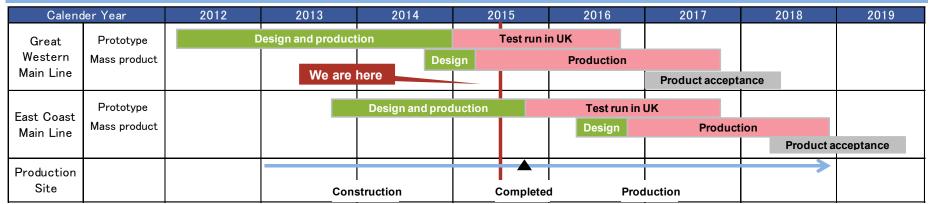
MINISTER .

Progress

The first train is undergoing dynamic testing at Network Rail's test site.

- Night time test runs on a designated section of the East Coast Main Line, known as a Signal Protected Zone (SPZ), have also started.
- Testing will be undertaken in various train formations applicable to the delivery of the IEP fleet.
- The second train has now arrived at the test site, where it will support the type testing programme
- The Newton Aycliffe factory has been awarded Gold at the 2015 Considerate Constructors Award
- Newton Aycliffe will be completed and train production will start by September 2015

Project Schedule





Newton Aycliffe, testing area



Newton Aycliffe, image



IEP front mask mock-up



Car body: Under production at Kasado works

7-2. Growth case study – UK West of England



Being Nominated as preferred bidder in March 2015 and procuring WoE based on the success of the Class 800 and Class 395

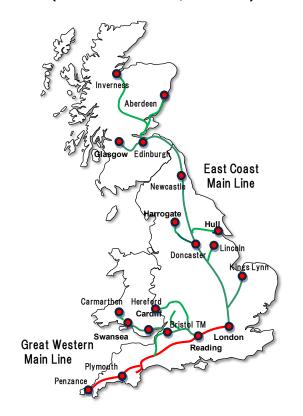
Project Overview

Customer : First Group

No. of rolling stocks : 22 x 5-car Bi-Mode unit, 7 x 9-car Bi-mode unit (Total 173 cars, 29 unit)

Delivery : Dec 2018





WoE: West of England

7-3. Growth case study – UK Abellio ScotRail



New train and maintenance for the Abellio franchise in Scotland, introduction of our AT200 series to the UK

Project Overview

Customer : Abellio

Contract : Completed the contract on March 3rd

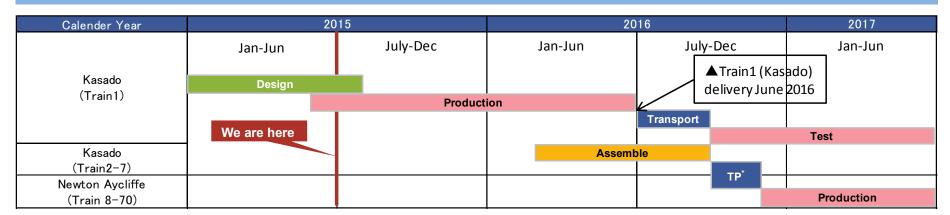
Local office : Open new office in Scotland

Delivery : 70 train sets (2017/12)

Maintenance : 2017/12-2026/12 (10 years)



Project Schedule



7-4. Growth case study – Ho Chi Minh City Line 1



"Urban Railway Line 1" in Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam: Design submitted for customer approval. Production to start from 2015.

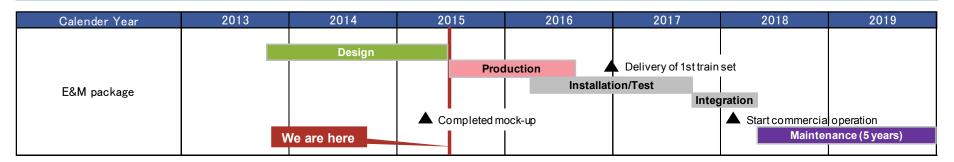
Project Overview (1st Turn-key business in Vietnam)

- Customer
- Line length
- Contract scope
- : Management Authority for Urban Railways of the People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh City
- : 19.7km (underground and elevated line)
- : Prime contractor E & M package
 - 17 train sets (total of 51 cars)
 - Signalling and telecommunication system
 - Power supply system
 - Depot facilities, etc.
 - Maintenance: 5 years maintenance following the start of commercial operations



Ho Chi Minh City Line 1 (Image)

Project Schedule



7-5. Growth case study – Monorail Daegu, Korea



Daegu Urban Railway Line 3 Monorail System (Korea): Train set delivery completed and commercial operation started on April 23rd

Project Overview

Line Length : 24 km (Elevated double track)

Number of Stations : 30 Stations **Car Depot** : 2 Places

Contract Scope : Monorail cars (84 cars), track switch and

signalling system



Monorail cars in siding

Project Schedule

Calender Year	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
			Design					
Rolling Stock				Production				
						Commissioning/Tests		
Signalling						We a	are here	
		Design						
			Production					
					Commissioning/Tests			
System				Inspe	ection/Trial F	Run		
					Commer	ı cial Operati	on (April 23r	d) 🔺



Operation centre

Cautionary Statement



Certain statements found in this document may constitute "forward-looking statements" as defined in the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such "forward-looking statements" reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events and financial performance and include any statement that does not directly relate to any historical or current fact. Words such as "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "estimate," "forecast," "intend," "plan," "project" and similar expressions which indicate future events and trends may identify "forward-looking statements." Such statements are based on currently available information and are subject to various risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or implied in the "forward-looking statements" and from historical trends. Certain "forward-looking statements" are based upon current assumptions of future events which may not prove to be accurate. Undue reliance should not be placed on "forward-looking statements," as such statements speak only as of the date of this document.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or implied in any "forward-looking statement" and from historical trends include, but are not limited to:

- economic conditions, including consumer spending and plant and equipment investment in Hitachi's major markets, particularly Japan, Asia, the United States and Europe, as well as levels of demand in the major industrial sectors Hitachi serves, including, without limitation, the information, electronics, automotive, construction and financial sectors;
- exchange rate fluctuations of the yen against other currencies in which Hitachi makes significant sales or in which Hitachi's assets and liabilities are denominated, particularly against the U.S. dollar and the euro;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to access, or access on favorable terms, liquidity or long-term financing;
- uncertainty as to general market price levels for equity securities, declines in which may require Hitachi to write down equity securities that it holds;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to continue to develop and market products that incorporate new technologies on a timely and cost-effective basis and to achieve market acceptance for such products;
- rapid technological innovation;
- the possibility of cost fluctuations during the lifetime of, or cancellation of, long-term contracts for which Hitachi uses the percentage-of-completion method to recognize revenue from sales;
- fluctuations in the price of raw materials including, without limitation, petroleum and other materials, such as copper, steel, aluminum, synthetic resins, rare metals and rare-earth minerals, or shortages of materials, parts and components:
- fluctuations in product demand and industry capacity;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to implement measures to reduce the potential negative impact of fluctuations in product demand, exchange rates and/or price of raw materials or shortages of materials, parts and components:
- increased commoditization of and intensifying price competition for products;
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to achieve the anticipated benefits of its strategy to strengthen its Social Innovation Business;
- uncertainty as to the success of acquisitions of other companies, joint ventures and strategic alliances and the possibility of incurring related expenses;
- uncertainty as to the success of restructuring efforts to improve management efficiency by divesting or otherwise exiting underperforming businesses and to strengthen competitiveness;
- uncertainty as to the success of cost reduction measures;
- general socioeconomic and political conditions and the regulatory and trade environment of countries where Hitachi conducts business, particularly Japan, Asia, the United States and Europe, including, without limitation, direct or indirect restrictions by other nations on imports and differences in commercial and business customs including, without limitation, contract terms and conditions and labor relations;
- uncertainty as to the success of alliances upon which Hitachi depends, some of which Hitachi may not control, with other corporations in the design and development of certain key products:
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's access to, or ability to protect, certain intellectual property rights, particularly those related to electronics and data processing technologies;
- uncertainty as to the outcome of litigation, regulatory investigations and other legal proceedings of which the Company, its subsidiaries or its equity-method affiliates have become or may become parties;
- the possibility of incurring expenses resulting from any defects in products or services of Hitachi;
- the potential for significant losses on Hitachi's investments in equity-method affiliates;
- the possibility of disruption of Hitachi's operations by natural disasters such as earthquakes and tsunamis, the spread of infectious diseases, and geopolitical and social instability such as terrorism and conflict:
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to maintain the integrity of its information systems, as well as Hitachi's ability to protect its confidential information or that of its customers;
- uncertainty as to the accuracy of key assumptions Hitachi uses to evaluate its significant employee benefit-related costs; and
- uncertainty as to Hitachi's ability to attract and retain skilled personnel.

The factors listed above are not all-inclusive and are in addition to other factors contained in other materials published by Hitachi.

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