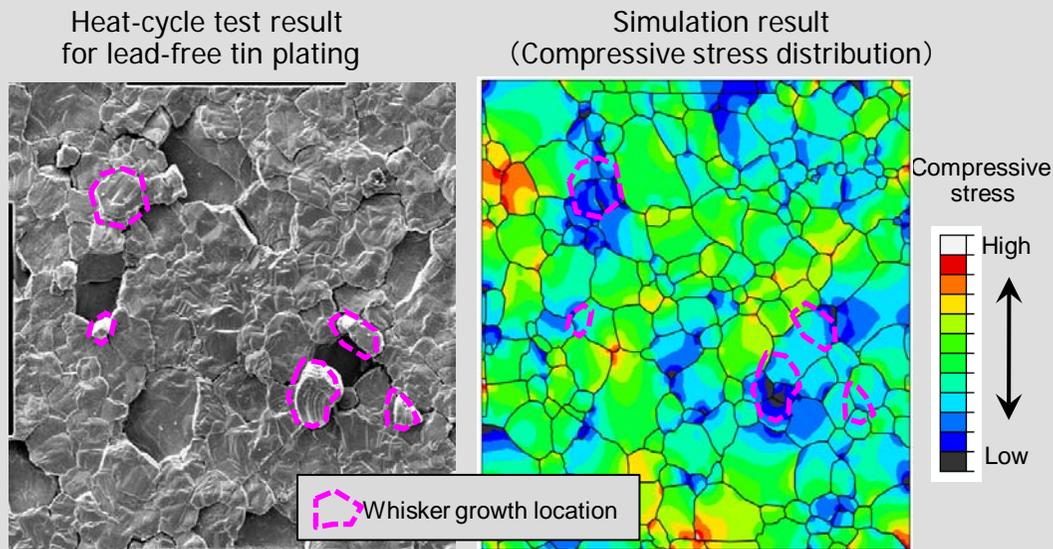


Simulation of whisker growth phenomena in lead-free tin plating



Hitachi, Ltd. and Renesas Electronics Corporation have co-developed a simulation technology to simulate the whisker formation phenomenon, which may cause failures in electric and electronic devices. A whisker is the crystal-hillock extrusion occurring on lead-free tin plating.

The new technology cuts the time and costs involved in development by providing predictions of reliability tests within a few days while actual tests take more than one month.

■ Features of the technology developed

This technology predicts where whisker formation occurs, by calculating the transport of tin atoms induced by the stress gradient in lead-free tin plating.

Whisker formation can be suppressed by controlling the shape and crystal orientation of the tin plating.

■ Future directions

This technology will contribute to increasing the reliability of electric and electronics devices which use environmentally-friendly materials such as lead-free tin plating and solder.

■ Conference presentation

This result was presented at the 25th Spring meeting of the Japan Institute of Electronics Packaging, held at Yokohama National University from 8th - 10th March 2011.

■ A word from the development team

We hope to promote this technology to contribute to the design of environmentally-friendly materials as well as increasing the long-term reliability of electronic equipment.